

第5章 性意識、性行動、性暴力

5.1 はじめに

5.2 研究に用いられる主な理論

5.3 性意識への影響

5.3.1 性に関する態度

5.3.1.1 相関研究

5.3.1.2 実験研究と縦断調査

5.3.2 メディアにおける性の一般化

5.3.2.1 相関研究

5.3.2.2 実験研究

5.4 性行動への影響

5.4.1 相関研究

5.4.2 実験研究と縦断調査

5.5 性暴力に関する影響

5.6 介入

5.7 まとめと今後の課題

引用文献

- Bandura, A. 1986 Social foundations of thought and action: A social cognitive theory. Englewood cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Brown, J. D., & Newcomer, S. F. 1991 Television viewing and adolescents' sexual behavior. *Journal of Homosexuality*, **21**, 77-91.
- Calfin, M. S., Corroll, J. L., & Shmidt, J. 1993 Viewing music-videotapes before taking a test of premarital sexual attitudes. *Psychological Reports*, **72**, 475-481.
- Carveth, R., & Alexander, A. 1985 Soap opera viewing motivation and the cultivation process. *Journal of Broadcasting and Electronic Media*, **29**, 259-273.
- Collins, R. L., Elliott, M. N., Berry, S. H., Kanouse, D. E., & Hunter, S. B. 2003 Entertainment television as a healthy sex educator: The impact of condom-efficacy information in an episode of *Friends*. *Pediatrics*, **112**, 1115-1121.
- Collins, R. L., Elliott, M. N., Berry, S. H., Kanouse, D. E., Kunkel, D., Hunter, S. B., & Miu, A. 2004 Watching sex on television predicts adolescent initiation of sexual behavior. *Pediatrics*, **114**, 280-289.
- Courtright, J. A., & Baran, S. J. 1980 The acquisition of sexual information by young people. *Journalism Quarterly*, **57**, 107-114.
- Davis, S., & Mares, M.-L. 1998 Effects of talk show viewing on adolescents. *Journal of Communication*, **48**, 60-86.
- Donnerstein, E. 1980 Aggressive erotica and violence against women. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, **39**, 269-277.
- Donnerstein, E., & Berkowitz, L. 1981 Victim reactions in aggressive erotic films as a

- factor in violence against women. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, **41**, 710-724.
- Gan, S. -L., Zillmann, D., & Mitrook, M. 1997 Stereotyping effect of Black women's sexual rap on White audiences. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology*, **19**, 381-399.
- Gerbner, G., & Gross, L. 1976 Living with television: The violence profile. *Journal of Communication*, **26**, 173-199.
- Greenson, L. E., & Williams, R. A. 1986 Social implications of music videos for youth: An analysis of the content and effects of MTV. *Youth & Society*, **18**, 177-189.
- Haferkamp, C. J. 1999 Beliefs about relationships in relation to television viewing, soap opera viewing, and self-monitoring. *Current Psychology*, **18**, 193-204.
- Hansen, C. H., & Hansen, R. 1988 How rock music videos can change what is seen when boy meets girl: Priming stereotypic appraisal of social interactions. *Sex Roles*, **516**, 287-316.
- Hansen, C. H., & Krygowski, W. 1994 Arousal-augmented priming effects: Rock music videos and sex object schemas. *Communication Research*, **21**, 24-47.
- Jo, E., & Berkowitz, L. 1994 A priming effects analysis on media influence: An update. In J. Bryant, & D. Zillman (Eds.), *Media effects: Advances in theory and research* Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum. Pp. 43-60.
- Johnson, J., Adams, M. S., Ashburn, L., & Reed, W. 1995 Differential gender effects of exposure to rap music on African American adolescents' acceptance of teen dating violence. *Sex Roles*, **33**, 597-605.
- Kalof, L. 1999 The effects of gender and music video imagery on sexual attitudes. *The Journal of Social Psychology*, **139**, 378-385.
- Kunkel, D., Cope, K. M., & Biely, E. 1999 Sexual messages on television: Comparing findings from three studies. *Journal of Sex Research*, **36**, 230-236.
- Larson, M. S. 1996 Sex roles and soap operas: What adolescents learn about single motherhood. *Sex Roles*, **35**, 97-110.
- Malamuth, N. M. 1983 Factors associated with rapes as predictors of laboratory aggression against women. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, **45**, 432-442.
- Malamuth, N. M., & Check, J. V. P. 1983 Sexual arousal to rape depictions: Individual difference. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, **92**, 55-67.
- 麦島文夫 1993 ポルノコミックの青少年への影響 —総務庁青少年対策本部報告書から— 青少年問題, **40**, 42-51.
(Mugishima, F.)
- 大淵憲一 1991 暴力的ポルノグラフィ —女性に対する暴力, レイプ傾向, レイプ神話, 及び性的反応との関係— 社会心理学研究, **6**, 119-129.
(Ohbuchi, K. 1991 Violent pornography: Its relationship with aggression against women, rape proclivity, rape myths, and sexual response. *Japanese Journal of Social Psychology*, **6**, 119-129.

- Olson, B. 1994 Sex and the soaps: A comparative content analysis of health issues. *Journalism Quarterly*, **71**, 840-850.
- Peterson, J. L., Moore, K. A., & Furstenberg, F. F. 1991 Television viewing and early initiation of sexual intercourse: Is there a link? *Journal of Homosexuality*, **21**, 93-118.
- Potter, W. J., & Chang, I. C. 1990 Television exposure measures and the cultivation hypothesis. *Journal of Broadcasting and Electronic Media*, **34**, 313-333.
- Rudman, L. A., & Borgida, E. 1995 The afterglow of construct accessibility: The behavioral consequences of priming men to view women as sexual objects. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, **31**, 493-517.
- Solderman, A. K., Greenberg, B. S., & Linsangan, R. 1988 Television and movie behaviors of pregnant and non-pregnant adolescents. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, **3**, 153-170.
- Steele, J., & Brown, J. D. 1995 Adolescent room culture: Studying media in the context of everyday life. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, **24**, 551-576.
- Strouse, J. S., & Buerkel-Rothfuss, N. L. 1987 Media exposure and the sexual attitudes and behaviors of college students. *Journal of Sex Education and Therapy*, **13**, 43-51.
- Strouse, J. S., Buerkel-Rothfuss, N. L., & Long, E. C. 1995 Gender and family as moderators of the relationship between music video exposure and adolescent sexual permissiveness. *Adolescence*, **30**, 505-521.
- Strouse, J. S., Goodwin, M. P., & Roscoe, B. 1994 Correlates of attitudes toward sexual harassment among early adolescents. *Sex Roles*, **31**, 559-577.
- Walsh-Childers, K., & Brown, J. D. 1993 Adolescents' acceptance of sex-role stereotypes and television viewing. J. D. Brown, N. Buerkel-Rothfuss, & B. S. Greenberg (Eds.), *Media, Sex, and the Adolescent*. Creskill, NJ: Hampton Press. pp. 117-133.
- Ward, L. M. 2002 Does television exposure affect emerging adults' attitudes and assumptions about sexual relationships?: Correlational and experimental confirmation. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, **31**, 1-15.
- Ward, L. M. 2003 Understanding the role of entertainment media in the sexual socialization of American youth: A review of empirical research. *Developmental Review*, **23**, 347-388.
- Ward, L. M., & Rivadeneyra, R. 1999 Contributions of entertainment television to adolescents' sexual attitudes and expectations: The role of viewing amount versus viewer involvement. *Journal of Sex Research*, **36**, 237-249.
- Zillmann, D., & Bryant, J. 1982 Pornography, sexual callousness, and the trivialization of rape. *Journal of Communication*, **32**, 10-21.